

# MTHFR A1298C (Methylentetrahydrofolat-Reductase) ToolSet™ for LightCycler™

Lyophilized ToolSet for PCR using the LightCycler™ Instrument. Licensed by Roche Diagnostics GmbH

**Order#: MTHFR 1298 - 16**

1 ToolSet for 16 reactions

Store at 4°C, protected from light.  
Exposure to light may especially damage the Oligotool™ tube (vial with red cap).

For use with LightCycler-DNA Master Hybridization Probes, 10 x conc. (Roche Cat.No.: 2 015 102)

## 1. ToolSet contents

Vial	Label	Content	Quantity
			<b>MTHFR 1298 - 16</b>
<b>1, Red cap</b>	<b>OligoTool</b>	- lyophilized oligos for PCR - contains mutation detection and anchor probe, primers	For 16 tests  Dissolved: 50 µL
<b>2, Green cap</b>	<b>Control</b>	- lyophilized heterozygous DNA	Dissolved: 20 µL
<b>3, Blue cap</b>	<b>Solvent</b>	- to dissolve OligoTool / Control	1000 µL of Solvent

Additional equipment and reagents required but not supplied :  
LightCycler-DNA Master Hybridization Probes, 10 x conc. Cat.No.: 2 015 102, including 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>;  
LightCycler instrument, LightCycler capillaries, DNA extraction materials

## 2. Introduction

### 2.1. Product overview

#### ToolSet description

This ToolSet is specifically designed for genotyping the A1298C polymorphism in the Methylentetrahydrofolatreductase (MTHFR) gene by LightCycler PCR with Melting Curve Analysis. The primer pair and fluorescent detection and anchor probes have been optimized for specific amplification of a 163 bp segment containing the potentially mutated site and for optimal genotype discrimination.

#### Control material

Heterozygous control DNA, lyophilized.

#### Storage of ToolSet and Solutions

Store at +4°C when lyophilized, protected from light.  
The unopened lyophilized ToolSet is stable at +4°C for 12 months from date of manufacture if protected from light. When dissolved store at +4°C for a maximum of 4 weeks, or at -20°C for longer periods (months), protected from light. Avoid freezing and thawing.

### 3. Preparation for LightCycler PCR

**Toolset preparation** **Dissolve** the content of the **OligoTool** tube (Red Cap) with **50 µl of Solvent**.  
**Dissolve** the content of the **Control** tube (Green Cap) with **20 µl of Solvent**.

1. Before opening tubes, centrifuge them quickly.
2. Add Solvent into OligoTool tube and Control tube as above.
3. Recap tubes, vortex gently.
4. Before opening tubes, centrifuge them quickly.
5. Proceed to Reaction Mix preparation.

**Primers ?** You don't have to add primers.

**Probes ?** You don't have to add probes.

**Reaction Mix Preparation** For 1 (One) reaction, prepare the Reaction Mix as shown in the following table :

Reagent	µL
OligoTool MTHFR 1298 -16, dissolved	2.8
Solvent MTHFR 1298 -16	<b>9.2</b>
MgCl <sub>2</sub> 25 mM	<b>2.0 (final 3.5 mM)</b>
Master Hybridization Probes 10x	2
Total Reaction Mix	16
+ Your DNA or Control MTHFR 1298 -16	4
Grand Total	20

Use Master Hybridization Probes 10x and MgCl<sub>2</sub> 25 mM from Roche LightCycler-DNA Master Hybridization Probes, 10 x conc. (Roche Cat.No.: 2 015 102, including 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>).  
For multiple reactions, multiply the indicated volumes appropriately.

**Positive Control** Always run a positive control with the samples. Use the dissolved heterozygous Control MTHFR 1298 - 16 DNA (Green Cap).

**Negative control** Always run a negative control with the samples. To prepare a negative control, replace the template DNA with Solvent (Blue Cap).

**Extraction of genomic DNA** You can use different Kits for DNA isolation, either with a manual method or with an automated system. The elution buffers should be salt-free. Example : Roche High Pure PCR Template Preparation Kit (Cat.No. 1 796 828)

**Application** The **MTHFR A1298C** ToolSet™ for LightCycler™ allows detection of the **A1298C** single nucleotide polymorphism in the MTHFR gene, causing a Glutamate (E)-to-Alanine (A) exchange, with the Alanine-containing enzyme being less active. **MTHFR 1298 C** has been associated with hyperhomocysteinaemia in end-stage renal disease, neural tube defects (spina bifida, nonsyndromic cleft lip and Down's syndrome), development of cancers and leukaemia and **toxicity of anti-folate drugs like Methotrexate**.

Note : This ToolSet was developed for use in life science research only.

**Note** : This ToolSet uses the same Time-Temperature Protocol as the MTHFR C677T ToolSet for Lightcycler and can therefore be used in parallel in the same LC run.

## 4. LightCycler Settings and Experimental Protocol

### Denaturation

Cycle Program Data	Value
Cycles	1
Analysis Mode	None
Temperature Targets	<b>Segment 1</b>
Target Temperature (°C)	95
Incubation time (s)	60
Temperature Transition Rate (°/s)	20
Secondary Target Temperature (°C)	0
Step Size (°C)	0
Step Delay (Cycles)	0
Acquisition Mode	None

### Amplification

Cycle Program Data	Value		
Cycles	<b>50</b>		
Analysis Mode	None		
Temperature Targets	<b>Segment 1</b>	<b>Segment 2</b>	<b>Segment 3</b>
Target Temperature (°C)	95	<b>57</b>	72
Incubation time (s)	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>
Temperature Transition Rate (°/s)	20	20	<b>3</b>
Secondary Target Temperature (°C)	0	0	0
Step Size (°C)	0	0	0
Step Delay (Cycles)	0	0	0
Acquisition Mode	None	Single	None

### Melting Curve Analysis

Cycle Program Data	Value		
Cycles	1		
Analysis Mode	Melting Curves		
Temperature Targets	<b>Segment 1</b>	<b>Segment 2</b>	<b>Segment 3</b>
Target Temperature (°C)	95	40	<b>80</b>
Incubation time (s)	60	<b>60</b>	0
Temperature Transition Rate (°/s)	20	20	0.1
Secondary Target Temperature (°C)	0	0	0
Step Size (°C)	0	0	0
Step Delay (Cycles)	0	0	0
Acquisition Mode	None	None	Continuous

### Cooling

Cycle Program Data	Value
Cycles	1
Analysis Mode	None
Temperature Targets	<b>Segment 1</b>
Target Temperature (°C)	40
Incubation time (s)	30
Temperature Transition Rate (°/s)	20
Secondary Target Temperature (°C)	0
Step Size (°C)	0
Step Delay (Cycles)	0
Acquisition Mode	None

### LC Program Version and Fluorescence Display Mode

Developed with LC Program Version 3.5 with automatic gain control.  
Use F2/F1 or preferably F2 with colour compensation.

## 5. Typical results

### Introduction

Use the Melting Curve program to genotype the human genomic DNA research samples. The melting peaks allow discrimination between the possible genotypes of the A1298C polymorphism in the MTHFR gene. Figure 1 shows a typical result obtained with the MTHFR A1298C ToolSet™ for LightCycler™ :

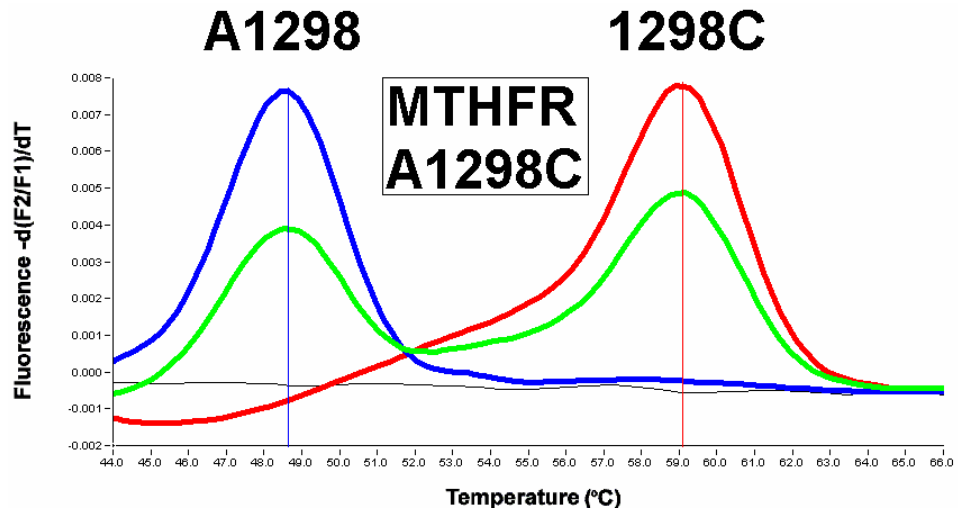


Figure 1 : Melting curve analysis of genotypes of the A1298C polymorphism in the MTHFR gene.

**BLUE :** Homozygote **AA1298 (wild type)**  
**GREEN :** Heterozygote **A1298C = Control MTHFR A1298C HET** contained in the ToolSet.  
**RED :** Homozygote for **1298CC (Mutant)**,  
**BLACK :** No DNA Control.

**Blue Cursor :**  $T_m = 48.6^\circ\text{C}$  , **Red Cursor :**  $T_m = 59.1^\circ\text{C}$ .

Conditions : LC program version 3.3, Color Compensation and Digital Filter enabled,  
Degrees to average : 8, Calculation Method : Polynomial

**Note :** The values for the respective melting temperatures may vary for +/- 2.5 °C between different experiments. The Delta T between the melting peaks for different genotypes may vary +/- 1.0 °C. The MTHFR A1298C ToolSet™ has been developed for and validated with the LightCycler™ and its original accessory materials and reagents. Performance of the ToolSet with other instruments, accessories and reagents has not been validated by ratiogen.

### 7. Notices to Purchaser : Licenses and Trademarks, Prohibition of Resale

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